



**FIGURE 1.20.** *Vanity Fair* magazine caricatures of Bishop Wilberforce (*left*), Thomas Henry Huxley (*middle*), and Charles Darwin (*right*). Wilberforce attacked Darwin's ideas at an 1860 British Association meeting, and Huxley—"Darwin's bulldog"—defended Darwin at this debate.

1.20, reprinted from Drawings by Ape from *Vanity Fair* (**left**) July 24, 1869, (**center**) January 28, 1871, (**right**) Sept. 30, 1871