



FIGURE 17.23. Müllerian mimicry in *Heliconius* butterflies. Within any one area, *Heliconius erato* (A) and *H. melpomene* (B) share the same warning pattern. However, patterns differ considerably across South and Central America.

17.23A,B, modified from Schappert P., *A World For Butterflies: Their Lives, Behavior and Future*, p. 98, © 2000 Key Porter Books, photo by John Lightfoot, Light Art & Design Inc.