



**FIGURE 7.9.** Using dotplots to compare circular genomes. See box text for explanations.

7.9B–E, modified from Helfman J. 1996. *Dotplot Patterns: A Literal Look at Pattern Languages, Theory and Practice of Object Systems (TAPOS)*, special issue on Patterns, V2(1), pp. 31–41 and Helfman J., *Similarity Patterns in Language, Proceedings of the 1994 IEEE Symposium on Visual Languages*, St. Louis, Missouri, pp. 173–175, October 1994