

A

Image not
available
for online use.

B

FIGURE 19.8. Antler size in red deer appears to be under strong selection, yet has not changed over a 29-year study period. (A) Lifetime reproductive success (i.e., fitness) is plotted against antler size measured in standard deviations from the mean. (B) One of the stags measured in this study.

19.8B, photo courtesy of Dr. Loeske Kruuk